How To List Sources in a Working Bibliography

Print Sources – use n.d. if there is no publication date provided

- (book with 1 author): Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. Title. Place of Publication: Publisher, Date. Print.
- Dolan, Edward F. Drugs in Sports. New York: Franklin Watts, 2002. Print.
- (book with 2 or 3 authors): Rowe, William, and Vivian Schelling. Memory and Modernity. New York: Routledge Chapman & Hall, 2001. Print.
- (book with more than 3 authors): Quirk, Randolph, et al. A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language. London: Longman, 1985. Print.
- (book with a corporate author): National Research Council. Beyond Six Billion. Washington: National Academy, 2000. Print.
- (an essay, short story, poem, or other work that appears within a collection): Bordo, Susan. "The Moral Content of Nabokov's Lolita." *Aesthetic Subjects*. Ed. Pamela R. Matthews. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2003. 125-52. Print. ** Ed. stands for Editor note it goes after the title, it does not take the place of the author
- (an article in a reference book): "Addiction." SICK!: Diseases and Disorders Injuries and Infections. Eds. David Newton, et al. Vol. 1. Detroit: UXL, 2000. Print.
- (a multivolume work): The American Revolution, 1775-1783: An Encyclopedia. Vol. 2. Ed. Richard Blanco. Hamden: Garland, 1993. Print.
- (a dictionary): "Manual." Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary. 11th ed. 2003. Print.
- (an encyclopedia): Holzer, Harold. "Lincoln, Abraham." World Book Encyclopedia. 2009 ed. Print.
- (a brochure, pamphlet, or press release): Modern Language Association. Language Study in the Age of Globalization. New York: MLA, n.d. Print.
- (a government publication): United States. Cong. House. Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. *Al-Qaeda: The Many Faces of an Islamist Extremist Threat.* 109th Cong., 2nd sess. H. Rept. 615. Washington: GPO, 2006. Print.
- (published proceedings of a conference): Hualde, Jose. "Patterns of Correspondence in the Adaptation of Spanish Borrowings in Basque." Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth Annual meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, February 12-15, 1999: General Session and Parasession on Loan Word Phenomena. Ed. Steve S. Chang. Berkeley: Berkeley Linguistics Society, 2000. 348-58. Print.
- **Magazine/Journal or Newspaper Articles** (not online) use n.d. if there is no publication date provided, use n.pag. if there is no page number provided
- (with author): Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article." Name of Magazine or Newspaper Date: page number. Print.

Campbell, Susan. "We Are So Very Different." *Time* 1 Dec. 2008: 58. Print.

(no author): "Over the Edge." Sports Illustrated May 2009: 62-70. Print.

Interview: Name of Person Interviewed. Kind of Interview. Date.

Goodwin, John. Personal interview. 24 Feb. 2009.

E-Mail Name of writer. "Subject of Message." Description of message. Date of message. E-mail.

Harner, James. "Re: Senior Exit Project." Message to the author. 10 Feb. 2008. E-mail.

- **Television or Radio Broadcast:** "Title of the Episode or Segment." *Title of the Program or Series.* Name of the Network. Call letters of station, city of the station, Broadcast date. Medium (Radio, Television, etc.)
- "Death and Society." Narr. Joanne Silberner. *Weekend Edition Sunday*. National Public Radio. WUWM, Milwaukee, 25 Jan. 1998. Radio.

Sound Recording: Artist Name. *Title of CD*. Publisher, Date. CD.

Holiday, Billie. *The Essence of Billie Holiday*. Columbia, 1991. CD.

- **Film or Video Recording:** *Title of Film.* Director's name. Performer Names. Publisher, Date. Film.
- *It's a Wonderful Life*. Dir. Frank Capra. Perf. James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lonel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell. RKO, 1946. Film.
- **Visual Art:** Artist's Name. *Title of Piece of Art.* Date. Type of Art. Place Art is Housed, City Art is Housed.
- Dearden, Romare. The Train. 1974. Lithograph on paper. Museum of Modern Art, New York.
- **A Map or Chart:** "Title of Map." Map. *Title of Book Map Came From*. Creator's Name. City of Publication: Publisher, Date. Page number. Print.
- Japanese Fundamentals. Chart. Hauppauge: Barron, 1992. Print.
- "Western Boundaries of Brazil, 1600, 1780, and the Present." Map. *Brazilian Narrative Traditions in a Comarative Context*. By Earl E. Fitz. New York: MLA, 2005. 43. Print.
- **An Advertisement:** Name of Product and Company. Advertisement. *Location of Advertisement*. Date. Print.
- The Fitness Fragrance By Ralph Lauren. Advertisement. GQ. Apr. 1997: 111-12. Print.
- **A Lecture, Speech, Address or Reading:** Speaker's Name. "Title of Presentation." Meeting Name. Sponsoring Organization. Location. Date. Reading.
- Alter, Robert. "The Psalms: A Reading and Conversation." 92nd Street Y, New York. 17 Dec. 2007. Reading.

Online Sources

- (Internet source): use n.d. if no date updated is provided, use N.p. if no publisher is provided
- Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title." *Title of Overall Website*. Publisher or sponsor of site, Date updated. Web. Date of access. <URL>.
- Balderrama, Anthony. "Learn Small Talk." *CNN.com.* Cable News Network, 17 Aug. 2009. Web. 20 Aug. 2009. http://www.cnn.com/2009/LIVING/ worklife/08/17/cb.start.conversations.at.work/index.html>.
- (magazine/newspaper article from the magazine/newspaper website): "The Scientists Speak." Editorial. New York Times. New York Times, 20 Nov. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008. www.newyorktimes.com.
- (online encyclopedia): Author's name (last name first). "Title." Name of Online Encyclopedia. Sponsor of site, Publication year. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.
- Farnham, Dale E. "Fertilizer." *World Book Student*. World Book Online, 2009. Web. 14 Apr. 2009. http://www.worldbookonline.com/student/ article?id=ar195000&st=fertilizer>.
- (magazine/newspaper articles from databases): (Global Issues, Opposing Viewpoints, EBSCOHost)
- Author, if given. "Title of Article." *Name of Magazine or Newspaper*. Date: page. *Name of Database*. Web. Date accessed. <URL>. **If no page is given, use n.pag.
- "Two Stem Cell Transplants Double Chances for Bone Cancer Survival." *Blood Weekly*. 15 Nov. 2004: 58. *EBSCOHost*. Web. 20 Jan. 2005. http://web15.epnet.com>.
- (book from database): (Global Issues, Opposing Viewpoints, Science in Context)
- Author. "Title of Section." Book. Place of publication: Publisher, Date. Name of Database. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.
- Jacob, Bruce. "Virtual Memory." *Computer Sciences*. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2002. *Science in Context*. Web. 30 Nov. 2005. http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/SciRC?ste=1&docNum=CV2642250126.
- (a work on the web cited with print publication data): cite the source the way it is listed above, then add the title of the website, the place you got it (web), the date of access, and the URL
- Bierce, Ambrose. "Acadamy." *The Devil's Dictionary: The Collected Words of Ambrose Bierce.* Vol. 7. New York: Neale, 1911. n.pag. *The Ambrose Bierce Project.* Web. 15 May 2008. www.ambrose.com>.
- **To turn your Working Bibliography into a Works Cited, you simply delete the URLs and change the heading.